

**Chapter 18- The Urinary System Vocabulary List**  
**Honors Anatomy**

**Anatomy of the Urinary System and Kidney**

Kidney	Renal sinus	Minor calyx	Renal papilla
Retroperitoneal	Renal cortex	Renal pyramids	Ureter
Renal capsule	Renal medulla	Renal columns	Urinary bladder
Hilum	Major calyx	Renal pelvis	Urethra
Renal artery			Trigone
Renal vein			Internal urinary sphincter
			External urinary sphincter
			Micturition
			Urine

**Anatomy of the Nephron and Urine Production**

Nephron	Peritubular capillaries	Collecting duct
Afferent arteriole	Proximal convoluted tubule	Glomerular filtration
Efferent arteriole	Descending limb	Filtrate
Renal corpuscle	Ascending limb	Tubular reabsorption
Glomerulus	Loop of Henle	Tubular secretion
Bowman's capsule	Distal convoluted tubule	