

Chapter 16- The Digestive System Vocabulary List
Honors Anatomy

Alimentary Canal

Structures in parenthesis () will not be on vocabulary quizzes, but may appear on the test in any format.

Digestive tract	Epiglottis	Small Intestine	Defecation
Gastrointestinal tract	Peristalsis	(Duodenum)	Feces
Peritoneum	Uvula	(Jejunum)	
(Visceral peritoneum)	Pharynx	(Ileum)	
(Parietal peritoneum)	(Oropharynx)	Chyme	
Greater omentum	(Nasopharynx)	Microvilli	
Mesentery	(Laryngopharynx)	Large intestine	
Oral cavity	Esophagus	(Ileocecal valve)	
Mouth	Stomach	(Cecum)	
(Tongue)	(Cardiac sphincter)	(Appendix)	
(Teeth)	(Pyloric sphincter)	(Ascending colon)	
(Hard palate)	(Rugae)	(Transverse colon)	
(Soft palate)	(Gastric pits)	(Sigmoid colon)	
Mastication	(Gastric glands)	Rectum	
Deglutination (Swallowing)	(Chief cells)	Anus	
Bolus	(Parietal cells)	(Anal canal)	
	(Mucus cells)	(Anal sphincter)	

Accessory Organs and Digestive Secretions

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Salivary glands	Liver
(Parotid glands)	(Common bile duct)
(Submandibular glands)	Bile
(Sublingual glands)	Emulsification
Saliva	Gallbladder
Salivary amylase	Pancreas
Mucus	(Pancreatic duct)
Hydrochloric acid	Trypsin
Pepsinogen	Chymotrypsin
Pepsin	Carboxypeptidase
Peptidases	Pancreatic amylase
Lipase	Pancreatic lipase
Disaccharidases	Nucleases
(Sucrase)	Bicarbonate ions
(Lactase)	
(Maltase)	
(Amylase)	