

# Cat Dissection Lab

## Title: The Muscular System of the Cat

**Materials:** shirt, gloves, paper towels, blade, forceps, probe, cat, bag, colored pencils, rubber band, tape, pins, paper

### Muscles of the Chest (5)

#### Procedure:

1. Identify and locate the **Pectoantebrachialis**, **Pectoralis major**, **Pectoralis minor**, **Xiphohumeralis** and **Serratus ventralis**
2. use forceps to remove connective tissue attached to the Pec muscles
3. dissect and isolate the Pec muscles
4. identify each muscle
5. reflect Pectoralis minor to expose Serratus ventralis
6. tease connective tissue that covers Serratus ventralis to show the individual bands of the muscle
7. identify Serratus ventralis
8. draw and label **all** muscles of the chest

### Muscles of the Abdomen (4)

#### Procedure:

1. Identify and locate the **External oblique**, **Internal oblique**, **Rectus abdominis**, and **Transversus abdominis**
2. remove the CT from the muscles
3. dissect and isolate the External oblique and Rectus abdominis
4. identify each muscle
5. just beneath the external oblique lies the internal oblique. Make a very shallow longitudinal incision in the external oblique
6. transect and reflect the external oblique to expose the internal oblique
7. make a very shallow longitudinal incision in the internal oblique
8. reflect the internal oblique to expose the Transversus abdominis
9. remove connective tissue
10. draw and label **all** muscles of the abdomen

#### Conclusion Questions:

1. List the muscles and the actions of the chest muscles.
2. List the muscles and the actions of the abdominal muscles

### Muscles of the Back (4)

#### Procedure:

1. Identify and locate the **Latissimus dorsi**, **Spinotrapezius**, **Acromiotrapezius**, **Clavotrapezius**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect muscles
4. probe/tease muscles to identify the lines of demarcation
5. draw and label **all** muscles of the back

## Muscles of the Shoulder (3)

### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Clavodeltoid** (Clavobrachialis), **Acromiodeltoid**, and **Spinodeltoid**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect muscles
4. probe/tease muscles to identify the lines of demarcation
5. draw and label **all** muscles

### Conclusion Questions:

3. List the muscles and actions of the back muscles.
4. List the muscles and actions of the shoulder muscles.

## Muscles of the Arm- Medial View (Ventral) (1)

### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Biceps brachii**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. reflect Pectoralis major to expose Biceps brachii
4. dissect Biceps brachii
5. probe/tease muscle
6. draw and label the muscle of the ventral arm

## Muscles of the Arm- Lateral View (Dorsal) (2)

### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Triceps brachii longus**, **Triceps brachii lateralis**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect both Triceps muscles
4. probe/tease both muscles
5. draw and label both muscles of the dorsal arm.

## Muscles of the Forearm- Medial View (Ventral) (4)

### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Flexor carpi radialis**, **Flexor carpi ulnaris** (both heads), **Palmaris longus**, **Pronator teres**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect each muscle
4. probe/tease each muscle
5. draw and label **all** muscles of the medial forearm.

## Muscles of the Forearm (Lateral) (5)

### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Brachioradialis**, **Extensor carpi radialis** ( both heads), **Extensor carpi ulnaris**, **Extensor digitorum communis**, and **Extensor digitorum lateralis**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect each muscle
4. probe/tease each muscle
5. draw and label **all** muscles of the lateral forearm.

### Conclusion Questions:

6. List the muscles and actions of the ventral arm muscles.
7. List the muscles and actions of the dorsal arm muscles.
8. List the muscles and actions of the medial arm muscles.
9. List the muscles and actions of the lateral arm muscles.

### Muscles of the Thigh (Dorsal) (2)

#### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Tensor fascia latae, Biceps femoris**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect muscles
4. probe/tease muscles to identify the line of demarcation
5. draw and label **all** muscles of the dorsal thigh.

### Muscles of the Thigh (Ventral) (9)

#### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Sartorius, Gracillis, Rectus femoris, Semimembranosus, Semitendinosus, Vastus medialis, Vastus lateralis, Adductor femoris, Adductor longus**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect muscles
4. probe/tease muscles
5. transect and reflect Sartorius and Gracillis to expose the deep muscles
6. remove CT from Rectus femoris, Semimembranosus, Semitendinosus, and Vastus medialis
7. dissect muscles
8. probe/tease muscles
9. draw and label **all** muscles of the ventral thigh

### Muscles of the Lower Leg (6)

#### **Procedure:**

1. Identify and locate the **Peroneus longus, Extensor digitorum longus, Gastrocnemius, Soleus, Tibialis anterior**, and the **Achilles tendon**
2. remove CT with forceps
3. dissect muscles
4. probe/tease muscles to identify the lines of demarcation
5. draw and label **all** muscles and (1) tendon of the lower leg.

### Conclusion Questions:

10. List the muscles and actions of the dorsal thigh muscles.
11. List the muscles and actions of the ventral thigh muscles
12. List the muscles and actions of the lower leg muscles.